CSE 473S: Introduction to Computer Networks

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Audio/Video recordings of this lecture are available on-line at:
http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse473-16/
Overview

- Why Study Computer Networking?
- Goal of This Course
- Instructor
- Grading
- Contents of the course
- Tentative Schedule
Why Study Computer Networking?

- Networking is the “plumbing” of computing
- Almost all areas of computing are network-based.
  - Distributed computing
  - Big Data
  - Cloud Computing
  - Internet of Things
- Fast growing field
- All top companies are networking companies: Apple, Google, Microsoft, Amazon, Facebook, Cisco, HP, Intel, IBM, …
Current Hot Topics in Networking

1. Internet of Things
2. Security: Cyber Warfare
3. Datacenter Networking and Clouds
4. Mobile/Wireless Networking
# 1. Internet of Things

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<td><strong>Smart Cities</strong></td>
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What’s Smart?

- Old: Smart = Can think $\Rightarrow$ Computation
  $\Rightarrow$ Can Recall $\Rightarrow$ Storage

- Now: Smart = Can find quickly, Can Delegate
  $\Rightarrow$ Communicate = Networking

- Smart Grid, Smart Meters, Smart Cars, Smart homes, Smart Cities, Smart Factories, Smart Smoke Detectors, …

Not-Smart    Smart
Imagine, as researchers did recently at Black Hat, someone hacking your connected toilet, making it flush incessantly and closing the lid repeatedly and unexpectedly.

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DEFCON 2015
DEFCON 2015 (Cont)

- Hacking a Linux rifle
- Hacking smart safes
- Wirelessly steal cars
- Hack a Tesla
- Hack ZigBee
- Hacking IoT baby monitors
- Hacking FitBit Aria
- Cracking crypto currency
- Hack out of home detention
- Insteon’s false security
- Hacking RFID, NFC
- DARPA Cyber Grand Challenge $2M

Ref: https://www.ethicalhacker.net/features/opinions/first-timers-experience-black-hat-defcon
Washington University in St. Louis http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse473-16/ 
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2. Security: Cyber Warfare

- Security of computers, companies, smart grid, and nations
- Nation States are penetrating other nations computers
  5th domain of warfare (after land, sea, air, space)
- In 2010, US set up US Cyber Command
- UK, China, Russia, Israel, North Korea have similar centers
- Many cyber wars: North Korea vs. USA, Israel vs. Syria, South Korea vs. North Korea, India vs. Pakistan, …


Old

New
3. Cloud Computing

  - $10 B in 2016, a growth rate of 49% with 17% margins, much higher than the overall Amazon business

- Cloud Computing:
  - Applications through Internet (Google Docs)
  - Computing through Internet (Amazon EC3)
  - Storage and backup through Internet (iCloud, Google Drive)
4. Mobile/Wireless

- June 29, 2007: Apple announced iPhone ⇒ Birth of Mobile Internet, Mobile Apps
  - Almost all services are now mobile apps: Google, Facebook, Bank of America, …

- Wireless (WiFi) is ubiquitous (Intel Centrino)

- New Developments:
  - 5G: 1Gbps
  - Vehicular Networking
Goal of This Course

- First course in networking
- Fundamentals
- Broad coverage of key areas of networking
- Networking background for networking applications in other areas of computing
- This is a course on Networking Architecture
- This is not a course on network building or usage
- You will be able to understand protocols
- An example of the difference between architecture and implementation is the computer architecture course and a course on Intel Pentium Chip.
- This is the first course on networking.
- Basis for more advanced networking courses
What Will You Learn?

1. What messages and messages are exchanged when you fetch a web page?
2. What messages are used to send/receive emails?
3. How the names such as www.google.com gets translated to IP addresses such as 74.125.73.104?
4. What is done to avoid congestion under overload?
5. How is the path in the Internet determined?
6. What happens if bits in a packet get corrupted?
7. How WiFi or Ethernet works?
8. What is the difference between WiFi, Ethernet, IP, and TCP?
9. What is done to handle audio/video on the Internet?
10. How can you guarantee security on the Internet?
Networking Courses at WUSTL

1. **CSE 473: Introduction To Computer Networks** (every fall) – Prerequisite for all other networking classes
2. **CSE 521S: Wireless Sensor Networks**
3. **CSE 537S: Mobile Computing**
4. **CSE 570S: Virtualization, Clouds, Big Data, SDN, IoT** (Fall 2017)
5. **CSE 571S: Network Security** (Spring 2017)
6. **ESE 572S: Signaling and Control in Communications Networks**
7. **CSE 574S: Wireless and Mobile Networking** (Spring 2018)
8. **CSE 577M: Design And Analysis of Switching Systems**
9. **CSE 7700: Research Seminar On Networking and Communications**
Textbook


- Get the latest edition. Do not use older editions. If you use international edition, it should be dated later than 2016, should have 864 pages.
Textbook (Cont)

- It is recommended that you read the relevant chapter of the book chapter before coming to the class. 
  ⇒ Class time will be used for discussing and clarifying key concepts.
- Only key concepts will be covered in the class. You are expected to read the rest from the book.
- Please ask questions in the next class about any concepts that are not clear to you.
- Material covered in the class will include some concepts from other textbooks. Please pay attention to the class lecture.
Prerequisite

- General knowledge of computer systems organization
  - Memory
  - System bus
  - Interrupt
  - CPU
  - Binary, decimal, hexadecimal representations
  - Bits, bytes
  - Storage: Memory and disk

- CSE 131: Computer Science I or equivalent
# Tentative Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Chapter</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18/29/16</td>
<td>Course Overview</td>
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<tr>
<td>28/31/16</td>
<td>Internet: Core and Edge, History (Part 1)</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>9/5/16</td>
<td>Labor Day Holiday</td>
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<tr>
<td>39/7/16</td>
<td>Internet: Core and Edge, History (Part 2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>49/12/16</td>
<td>Internet: Core and Edge, History (Part 3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>59/14/16</td>
<td>Application Layer (Part 1): HTTP, FTP</td>
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<tr>
<td>69/19/16</td>
<td>Application Layer (Part 2): SMTP, DNS</td>
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<td>79/21/16</td>
<td>Application Layer (Part 3): P2P</td>
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<td>Transport Layer (Part 1): Design Issues</td>
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<tr>
<td>89/26/16</td>
<td>Transport Layer (Part 2): TCP</td>
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<tr>
<td>99/28/16</td>
<td>Transport Layer (Part 3): UDP</td>
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<td>10/3/16</td>
<td>Transport Layer (Part 4): TCP Congestion Control</td>
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<tr>
<td>11/10/5/16</td>
<td>Mid-Term Exam 1</td>
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<th>Topic</th>
<th>Chapter</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12/10/16</td>
<td>Exam 1 Review</td>
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<td>13/10/12/16</td>
<td>Network Layer (Part 1): IP4</td>
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<td>10/17/16</td>
<td><strong>Fall Break</strong></td>
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<td>14/10/19/16</td>
<td>Network Layer (Part 2): Routing Algorithms</td>
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<td>15/10/24/16</td>
<td>Network Layer (Part 3): Routing Algorithms (Cont)</td>
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<td>16/10/26/16</td>
<td>Network Layer (Part 4): Internet Routing Protocols: OSPF, RIP</td>
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<td>17/10/31/16</td>
<td>Network Layer (Part 5): Internet Routing Protocols: BGP</td>
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<td>18/11/2/16</td>
<td>The Link Layer and LANs: CSMA/CD</td>
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<td>19/11/7/16</td>
<td><strong>Mid-Term Exam 2</strong></td>
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### Tentative Schedule (Cont)

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<td>11/9/16</td>
<td>Exam 2 Review</td>
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<td>The Link Layer and LANs (Part 2): Ethernet</td>
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<td>21</td>
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<td>The Link Layer and LANs (Part 3): VLANs</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>11/16/16</td>
<td>The Link Layer and LANs (Part 4): PPP and MPLS</td>
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<td>Wireless and Mobile Networks (Part 1): CDMA</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>11/21/16</td>
<td>Wireless and Mobile Networks (Part 2): WiFi</td>
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<td>Multimedia Networking</td>
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<td>11/23/16</td>
<td><strong>Thanksgiving Holiday</strong></td>
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<td>25</td>
<td>11/30/16</td>
<td>Security in Computer Networks: Cryptography</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>12/5/16</td>
<td>Network Management</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>12/7/16</td>
<td><strong>Final Exam</strong></td>
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- **Note that the final exam is on December 7, 2016. The dates for all exams are fixed. No substitute exams.**
Exams

- There are two mid-terms and one final exam.
- All exams are 1 hour long. One note sheet of 8.5”x11” (both sides) is allowed along with a simple calculator (TI-30).
- Exams consist of numerical as well as multiple-choice (true-false) questions.
- There is a **negative** grading on incorrect multiple-choice questions. Grade: +1 for correct. -1/(n-1) for incorrect.
- Everyone including the graduating seniors are graded the same way.
- Your grade depends upon the performance of the rest of the class.
Grading

- Mid-Term Exams (Best of 2) 30%
- Final Exam 30%
- Class participation 5%
- Homworks 20%
- Labs 15%
- Academic integrity is expected in homeworks
Homework Submission

- All homeworks are due on the following Monday at the beginning of the class unless specified otherwise.
- Any late submissions, if allowed, will *always* have a penalty.
- All homeworks should be submitted in hardcopy unless specified otherwise.
- All homeworks are identified by the class handout number.
- All homeworks should be on a separate sheet. Your name should be on every page.
- Please write CSE473 in the subject field of all emails related to this course.
- Use word “Homework” in the subject field on emails related homework. Also indicate the homework number.
Homework Grading

- Grading basis: Method + Correct answer
- Show how you got your answer
  - Show intermediate calculations.
  - Show equations or formulas used.
- If you use a spreadsheet, a statistical package, or write a program, print it out and turn it in with the homework.
- For Excel, set the print area and scale the page accordingly to fit to a page. (See Page Setup)
Quizzes

- There may be a short 5-minute quiz at the beginning of each class to check if you have read the topics covered in the last class.
Office Hours

- Monday: 11:00AM to 12:00 noon
  Wednesday: 11:00AM to 12:00noon
- Office: Jolly 208
- Teaching Assistants:
  - Han Wang, Wang.Han@wustl.edu
  - Eric Nicholson, nicholson@wustl.edu
  - Siddhant Sirohi, s.sirohi@wustl.edu
  - Steven Bosch, s.bosch@wustl.edu
Class Discussions

- We will use Piazza for class discussion.
- Find our class page at:
  https://piazza.com/wustl/fall2016/cse473/home
- You can sign up at:
  https://piazza.com/wustl/fall2016/cse473
Summary

- Computer networking is important for all areas of computing
- First course in computer networking
- Goal: To prepare you for a career in networking
- Get ready to work hard
Quiz 0: Prerequisites

True or False?

1. Transmitting 100 bytes @ 800 bit/sec will take 1 sec.
2. A system with 32kB memory can hold only 16000 ASCII characters.
3. A system with 2GB memory is same as that with 2GB disk.
4. Interrupts are used by CPU to stop an ongoing I/O.
5. Binary representation of 9 is 1001.
6. 0A in Hexadecimal is 11 in decimal system.
7. For $I = A \sin (2\pi ft + \phi)$, the frequency is $f$.
8. 5 modulo 2 is 1.
9. Two entries “P” and “Q” are pushed sequentially on a stack. A “pop” operation on the stack will produce P.
10. If $x$ is 0, then after $x++$, $x$ will be 1.

Marks = Correct Answers _____ - Incorrect Answers _____ = _______
Reading

- Read Chapter 1 of Kurose and Ross
Related Modules

Computer Networks and Internet,
http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse473-16/ftp/i_1cni.pdf

CSE473S: Introduction to Computer Networks (Fall 2016),
http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse473-16/index.html

Wireless and Mobile Networking (Spring 2016),
http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse574-16/index.html

CSE571S: Network Security (Fall 2014),
http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse571-14/index.html

Audio/Video Recordings and Podcasts of Professor Raj Jain's Lectures,
https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCN4-5wzNP9-ruOzQMs-8NUw